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(12) **Patent Application:**

(11) CA 2108113

(54) DNA SEQUENCE ENCODING ENZYMES OF CLAVULANIC ACID BIOSYNTHESIS

(54) SEQUENCE D'ADN CODANT POUR DES ENZYMES DE LA SYNTHÈSE DE L'ACIDE CLAVULANIQUE

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ABSTRACT:

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ABSTRACT

DNA sequences are provided which encode the enzymes required for clavulanic acid synthesis. A process is provided for producing clavulanic acid in a transformant of a non-clavulanate-producing host.

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The embodiments of the invention in which an exclusive property or privilege is claimed are defined as follows:

1. An isolated genomic DNA molecule comprising the nucleotide sequence of Figure 2 (Sequence ID No.:1).
2. An isolated DNA molecule having the nucleotide sequence of nucleotides 2033 to 13636 of Figure 2 (Sequence ID No.:20).
3. An isolated DNA molecule having the nucleotide sequence of nucleotides 109 to 1764 of Figure 2 (Sequence ID No.:21).
4. An isolated DNA molecule having the nucleotide sequence of nucleotides 2216 to 3937 of Figure 2 (Sequence ID No.:22).
5. An isolated DNA molecule having the nucleotide sequence of nucleotides 3940 to 5481 of Figure 2 (Sequence ID No.:23).
6. An isolated DNA molecule having the nucleotide sequence of nucleotides 5654 to 6595 of Figure 2 (Sequence ID No.:24).
7. An isolated DNA molecule having the nucleotide sequence of

(Sequence ID No.:25).

8. An isolated DNA molecule having the nucleotide sequence of nucleotides 7895 to 9076 of Figure 2
(Sequence ID No.:26).

9. An isolated DNA molecule having the nucleotide sequence of nucleotides 9241 to 10908 of Figure 2
(Sequence ID No.:27).

10. An isolated DNA molecule having the nucleotide sequence of nucleotides 10998 to 12296 of Figure 2
(Sequence ID No.:28).

11. An isolated DNA molecule having the nucleotide sequence of nucleotides 12622 to 13365 of Figure 2
(Sequence ID No.:29).

12. An isolated DNA molecule having the nucleotide sequence of nucleotides 13769 to 14995 of Figure 2
(Sequence ID No.:30).

13. An isolated DNA molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence of Figure 10.

14. An isolated DNA molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence of Figure 11.

15. An isolated DNA molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence of Figure 12.

16. An isolated DNA molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence of Figure 13.

17. An isolated DNA molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence of Figure 14.

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18. An isolated DNA molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence of Figure 15.

19. An isolated DNA molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence of Figure 16.

20. An isolated DNA molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence of Figure 17.

21. An isolated DNA molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence of Figure 18.

22. An isolated DNA molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding the amino acid sequence of Figure 19.

23. An isolated protein having the amino acid sequence of Figure 10.
24. An isolated protein having the amino acid sequence of Figure 11.
25. An isolated protein having the amino acid sequence of Figure 12.
26. An isolated protein having the amino acid sequence of Figure 13.
27. An isolated protein having the amino acid sequence of Figure 14.
28. An isolated protein having the amino acid sequence of Figure 15.
- 22.
29. An isolated protein having the amino acid sequence of Figure 16.
30. An isolated protein having the amino acid sequence of Figure 17.
31. An isolated protein having the amino acid sequence of Figure 18.
32. An isolated protein having the amino acid sequence of Figure 19.
33. A recombinant vector comprising a DNA molecule in accordance with any of claims 1 to 22.
34. A host transformed with a recombinant vector comprising a DNA molecule in accordance with any of claims 1 to 22.
35. A host transformed with a recombinant vector in accordance with claim 2 wherein the host is a Streptomyces.
36. A host in accordance with claim 35 which is *S. lividans*.
37. A process for producing clavulanic acid in a non-clavulanate-producing host comprising transforming the host with a DNA molecule in accordance with claim 2 and culturing the host under suitable conditions to produce clavulanic acid.
38. A process for producing clavulanic acid in accordance with claim 37 wherein the host is *S. lividans*.
39. A process for enhancing clavulanic acid production in a clavulanate-producing host comprising

23 transforming the host with a DNA molecule comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding one or more of the enzymes of the clavulanate synthetic pathway.

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DNA SEQUENCE ENCODING ENZYMES OF CLAVULANIC ACID
BIOSYNTHESIS

This invention relates to methods for the production
5 of the antibiotic, clavulanic acid.

Background of the invention

Clavulanic acid is a broad spectrum beta-lactamase
inhibitor and is an important antibiotic for the
10 treatment of infectious diseases. It is produced
commercially by the gram-positive mycelial prokaryote
Streptomyces clavuligerus, which also produces the β -
lactam antibiotics penicillin N, desacetoxyc
cephalosporin C and cephamycin C. Until recently,
15 however, the pathway employed for clavulanic acid
biosynthesis was much less well understood than the
pathways leading to these other antibiotics.

Without knowledge of the pathway for clavulanic acid
biosynthesis, it was not possible to isolate the genes
20 coding for the key enzymes and to manipulate these genes
to increase antibiotic yield or permit production of the
antibiotic in heterologous systems.

One of the earliest enzymes of the pathway to be
purified and characterised was clavaminic acid synthase.
25 Two isozymes have now been identified and characterised
(Marsh et al., (1992), Biochem., vol. 31, pp. 12648-657).

European Patent Application 0349121 describes a DNA
restriction fragment encoding a portion of the genetic
information involved in clavulanic acid synthesis but
30 provides no sequence information.

Until the work of the present inventors, the
complete complement of genes required for clavulanic acid
synthesis had not been identified. The present inventors
have now isolated, cloned and sequenced an 13.6 kb
35 genomic DNA sequence from S. clavuligerus which codes for
eight proteins and enables the production of clavulanic



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acid by transformants of non-clavulanic-producing organisms.

Summary of the invention

- 5 An isolated genomic DNA molecule is provided comprising the nucleotide sequence set out in Figure 2. A process is provided for producing clavulanic acid in a transformant of a non-clavulanate-producing host.

10 Description of Drawings

The invention, as exemplified by a preferred embodiment, is described with reference to the accompanying drawings in which:

- 15 Figure 1 shows the N terminal amino acid sequence of CLA and the nucleotide sequence of a probe (Sequence ID No.:2) directed to the underlined region of the sequence.

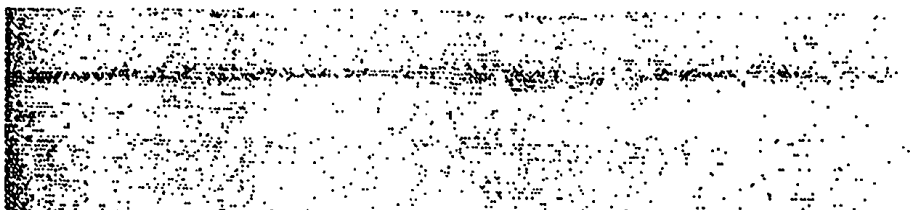
- Figure 2 (2-1 to 2-10) shows the nucleotide sequence (Sequence ID No.:1) of a 15 kb genomic DNA fragment from S. clavuligerus. The sequences of the ten ORFs within
20 the fragment are shown in upper case letters and the intergenic regions are shown in lower case letters. The locations of the beginning and end of each ORF are also indicated directly above the nucleotide sequence. Asterisks above the sequence indicate the EcoRI sites
25 which mark the beginning and end of the portion of the DNA sequence which contains all the genetic information for clavulanic acid synthesis.

Figure 3 shows the location of the open reading frames downstream from pbcG.

- 30 Figure 4 shows a partial restriction map of the DNA sequence of Figure 2 in the region surrounding cla (ORF4).

Figure 5 shows a shuttle vector used for disruption of the ola gene.

- 35 Figure 6 shows a photograph of an agar plate bearing cultures of S. lividans transformants.





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Figure 7 shows an alignment of the amino acid sequence of CLA (*S. clavuligerus* CLA) with those of *E. Coli* agmatine ureohydrolase (*E. Coli* AUH), yeast arginase (yeast ARG), rat arginase (rat ARG) and human arginase (human ARG).

Figure 8 shows a Southern blot of NcoI digests of genomic DNA from five presumptive mutants (lanes 1-5) and from wild-type *S. clavuligerus* (lane 6). Panel A : membranes probed with cla-specific probe. Panel B : membranes probed with ter-specific probe.

Figure 9 shows restriction enzyme maps of *S. clavuligerus* DNA inserts in cosmids. A. Restriction enzyme map of cosmid K6L2. B. Partial restriction enzyme map of cosmid K8L2. C. Restriction map of cosmids K6L2 and K8L2 indicating location of pcbC gene in relation to cla. D. The 2.0 kb NcoI fragment encompassing the cla gene used in generating nested deletions for sequencing. Abbreviations: B, BamHI; H, HglII; E, EcoRI; K, KpnI; N, NcoI; S, SalI; and Sm, SmaI.

Figure 10 shows the deduced amino acid sequence (Sequence ID No.:3) of ORF1 of Figure 2.

Figure 11 shows the deduced amino acid sequence (Sequence ID No.:4) of ORF2 of Figure 2.

Figure 12 shows the deduced amino acid sequence (Sequence ID No.:5) of ORF3 of Figure 2.

Figure 13 shows the deduced amino acid sequence (Sequence ID No.:6) of ORF4 of Figure 2.

Figure 14 shows the deduced amino acid sequence (Sequence ID No.:7) of ORF5 of Figure 2.

Figure 15 shows the deduced amino acid sequence (Sequence ID No.:8) of ORF6 of Figure 2.

Figure 16 shows the deduced amino acid sequence (Sequence ID No.:9) of ORF7 of Figure 2.

Figure 17 shows the deduced amino acid sequence (Sequence ID No.:10) of ORF8 of Figure 2.

Figure 18 shows the deduced amino acid sequence (Sequence ID No.:11) of ORF9 of Figure 2.



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Figure 19 shows the deduced amino acid sequence (Sequence ID No.:12) of ORF10 of Figure 2.

Detailed description of the invention

5 Production of penicillin and cephamycin antibiotics in *S. clavuligerus* starts with the conversion of lysine to α -aminoadipic acid (Madduri et al., (1989), J. Bacteriol., v. 171, pp. 299-302; (1991), J. Bacteriol., v. 173, pp. 985-988). α -Aminoadipic acid then condenses
10 with cysteine and valine to give δ -(1- α -aminoadipyl)-L-cysteinyl-D-valine (ACV) by the action of aminoadipyl-cysteinyl-valine synthetase (ACVS). ACV is converted by isopenicillin N synthase (IPNS) to isopenicillin N, and, through a series of reactions, to desacetoxycephalosporin
15 C and ultimately to cephamycin C (Jensen et al., (1984), Appl. Microbiol. Biotechnol., v. 20, pp 155-160).

The ACVS of *S. clavuligerus* has been purified and partially characterized by three separate groups, and estimates of its molecular weight vary from 150,000 to
20 500,000 Da (Jensen et al., (1990) J. Bacteriol., v. 172, pp. 7269-7271; Schwacke et al., (1992); Eur. J. Biochem., v. 205, pp. 687-694; Zhang and Demain, (1990), Biotech Lett., v. 12, pp. 649-654). During their purification, Jensen et al. observed a 32,000 Da protein which co-
25 purified with ACVS despite procedures which should remove small molecular weight components. It has now been found that this protein is not related to ACVS but rather to clavulanic acid biosynthesis. It has been designated CLA.

30 In accordance with one embodiment of the invention, the present inventors have identified, cloned and sequenced the gene (*cla*) encoding this protein.

In accordance with a further embodiment of the invention, the inventors have cloned and sequenced a 15
35 kb stretch of genomic DNA from *S. clavuligerus* which includes the *cla* gene. Within this 15 kb sequence, the inventors have identified an 11.6 kb DNA fragment which,



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when introduced into the non-clavulanate producer S. lividans as described in Example 4, enabled that species to produce clavulanic acid. This indicates that the 11.6 kb fragment contains all the genetic information required for clavulanate production.

As will be understood by those skilled in the art, the identification of the DNA sequence encoding the enzymes required for clavulanate synthesis will permit genetic manipulations to modify or enhance clavulanate production. For example, clavulanate production by S. clavuligerus may be modified by introduction of extra copies of the gene or genes for rate limiting enzymes or by alteration of the regulatory components controlling expression of the genes for the clavulanate pathway.

Heterologous organisms which do not normally produce clavulanate may also be enabled to produce clavulanate by introduction, for example, of the 11.6 kb DNA sequence of the invention by techniques which are well known in the art, as exemplified herein by the production of S. lividans strains capable of clavulanate synthesis. Such heterologous production of clavulanic acid provides a means of producing clavulanic acid free of other contaminating clavams which are produced by S. clavuligerus.

Suitable vectors and hosts will be known to those skilled in the art; suitable vectors include pIJ702, pJ0822 and pIJ922 and suitable hosts include S. lividans, S. parvulus, S. griseofulvus, S. antibioticus and S. lipmanii.

Additionally, the DNA sequences of the invention enable the production of one or more of the enzymes of the clavulanate pathway by expression of the relevant gene or genes in a heterologous expression system.

The DNA sequences coding for one or more of the pathway enzymes may be introduced into suitable vectors and hosts by conventional techniques known to those skilled in the art. Suitable vectors include pUC118/119



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and pET-11 and suitable hosts include many organisms, including *E. coli* strains such as MV1193 and BL21(DE3).

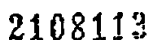
An oligonucleotide probe based on the N-terminal amino acid sequence of CLA was constructed as shown in Figure 1 and was used to isolate the gene coding for the protein from *S. clavuligerus*, as described in Example 1.

The gene was found to be located in the *S. clavuligerus* chromosome about 5.7 kb downstream of *pcbC*, the gene which encodes isopenicillin N synthase. The gene contains a 933 bp open reading frame (ORF), encoding a protein of molecular weight 33,368. The deduced amino acid sequence was compared to database sequences and showed greatest similarity to enzymes associated with arginine metabolism, notably agmatine, ureohydrolase and arginases.

When an internal fragment of the *cla* gene was labelled and used to probe restriction endonuclease digests of genomic DNA from a variety of other *Streptomyces* and related species, evidence of homologous sequences was seen only in other clavulanic acid or clavam metabolite producers, including *Streptomyces jumeulinensis*, *Streptomyces lipmanii* (7) and *Streptomyces antibioticus*. No cross reactivity was seen to the β -lactam producing species *Ngocardia lactamdurans*, *Streptomyces griseus* or *Streptomyces cattleya*, nor to any of a variety of other *Streptomyces* species which do not produce β -lactam compounds, including *S. fradiae* ATCC 19609, *S. venezuelae* 13s and *S. griseofulvus* NRRL B-5429.

Disruption of the *cla* gene, as described in Example 3, led to loss of the ability to synthesise clavulanic acid.

A 15 kb DNA sequence extending downstream from *pcbC* was cloned and sequenced as described in Example 5. The nucleotide sequence is shown in Figure 2. When this sequence information was analysed for percent G + C as a function of codon position (Bibb et al., (1984), Gene, v. 30, pp. 157-166), ten complete ORFs were evident, as



8181	CGAGGTGCGC	GAGGCGCTCG	CCGCGGCGCT	CGGCGTGGCG	GAGGCGCGAG	TGCTGATGCG	8220
8221	CTCCACCGCG	GTGATGCGC	GGAGTACCG	GATGGAGAGC	ATCGGCGAGC	ALCTCAAGAC	8280
8281	GTGGAAGTGG	CCCGCGCGCG	AGCGCGCGCT	CGACCGCGCG	GCCCGCGCCA	TCATGAGAC	8340
8341	CGACACCGCG	CCCAAGGAGG	TCCGCGTACG	CGTGGGCGGG	CCGACCTTCG	TGGGATGCG	8400
8401	CAAGGGCGTC	GGATGCTCG	AGCCCGACAT	GGCGACGCTG	CTGACCTTCT	TGCTCACGGA	8460
8461	CGCGCGCGTC	GACCGCGCG	AGCAGGAGCG	CCTCTTCGCG	CGGGTATGCG	ACCGCACCTT	8520
8521	CAACCGCGTC	AGCATCGAGA	CCGACCTTC	CAACGCGAGC	ACCGCGCTCG	GGTTCGCGAA	8580
8581	CGCGCTGCGC	GCGGAGGTCG	ACCGCGCGGA	GTTCGAGGAG	CGCTGCGACA	CGCGCGCGCT	8640
8641	GGCGCTGCGC	AGGAGATCG	CGAGCGAGCG	CGAGGCGCGC	GGCAAGCTGA	TGAGGTTCCA	8700
8701	GGTACCGCGC	CCCGCGGAGC	ACGCCACGCG	CAAGCGGCTC	GCGAAGACTG	CGCTCAAGTC	8760
8761	CGCGTTCGCG	AAGACCGCG	TGCGCGGCTG	CGACCTCAAC	TGGGCGCGCG	TGCGCATGCG	8820
8821	GATCGCGAG	TGCTCGGAGC	ACACCGACAT	CGACCGAGAG	CGGGTGAAGA	TGCGCTTCGG	8880
8881	CGAGGTCGAG	GTCTATCGCG	CGAAGCGCG	GGCGGACGAG	GCGGACGAGC	CGCTGCGGCG	8940
8941	CGCGCTCGCG	GAGCATCTCG	GGGCGGACGA	GGTGGTCACT	GGGATCAAGC	TGCGCATGCG	9000
9001	CGAGGCGCGC	TTCACCGCT	ACGGCTCGGA	CCTCACCGAG	GGCTATGTCG	GGCTGAAGTC	9060
9061	CGAGTACAGC	ACCTGAGCG	CGGCGCGCG	CGGCGCGCGC	CGGCGCGCGC	CGGCGCGCGC	9120
9121	CGGCGCGCG	TGGTATCGCG	CGGCGCGCG	CGGCGCGCGC	CGGCGCGCGC	CGGCGCGCGC	9180
9181	CGGCGCGCGC	CGGCGCGCGC	CGGCGCGCGC	CGGCGCGCGC	CGGCGCGCGC	CGGCGCGCGC	9240
9241	ATGAGAGCGA	CTCGGCTCGAC	GACCTCGGAC	CGGCGCGCTG	ACCGCGCGCG	ACCGCGGAGT	9300
9301	GTGCGGCGGA	CGGAGCGCGC	GGGCGGAGCG	CTGCGGCTCG	TGCGGAGCGA	CGACTTCGAC	9360
9361	TGCTCGGAGC	CGGCGGAGCG	GTACTAGCGC	TACACTTGA	AGTTCCTCGC	GTCTATGCGC	9420
9421	CGGAGCGTGG	TGACTTTCGA	CACCGCGCGC	GGCAAGCGCG	GCGAGCGGCT	CGTGGCGGAC	9480
9481	CTCGCGGAGT	CGCTGGCGGA	GTCTTCGAGC	GACGCGCGCG	TGCGGAGCTA	CGGCGTGGCG	9540
9541	GAGGCGCTCG	GGTACGAGGA	CGGCGCGCGC	GTCTGCTCGC	CGGAGTCAAA	CGGCGGAGTC	9600
9601	CGCGCGGAGC	ACTACGCGAC	CGATGCTCGC	CGGCGCGCGC	CGGCGCTACT	CGGCGGAGTC	9660
9661	CTGCGGAGCG	AGTACGCGCG	CGCTGCGCGC	GAGCGGAGCG	CGGCGGAGCG	GGTACGCGCT	9720
9721	GAGACCGCGC	AGGAGCGGAG	CGTGGCTTTC	CGGCGTGGCG	AGCGCTTTCG	GGGATGCGAT	9780
9781	CTGCTGGCGA	CGGCGGCGCT	CGGCGGCGCT	GTGCGGCGCG	ACCGGAGGAG	CGGCGGCGCG	9840

Srin; M. Gurung

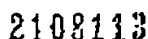


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FIGURE 2 - 7

8841 TACCGGCTGC GGGCGGTGGC GACCGGCGCG TACCGGATCG TCTCGTACAC CCGCGGCGAG 8800
 9901 CTGGCCGCTC TGGAGCCCAA TCCGAC7CG GACCCGCGAGA CCGACCCGCT GCGCGTCCAG 9880
 9981 CCGCCCTCCC GCGTCGAGGT TCACCTCGCG AAGGATCCGC ACGAGGTGGA CCGCATGCTG 10020
 10021 CTGGCGGCGC AGGCTCATGT GGAAC7CGCG GACTTCGCTG TCGAGCCGCG GCGCCAGGAG 10080
 10081 GCGATCTCGC CCGAGCGGGA GCTGCGCGCG CACCGCGACA ACCGCG7GAC CCGCTTCACE 10140
 10141 TCGATCTACT GCTGTGCGAG CCGGATCGCG CCGTTCGACA ATGTGCACTG CCGCGGCGCG 10200
 10201 GTGAGGTGCG CCGCGGAGAA AGCGGCGCGT CAGGAGGCGT ACGCGGCGCG GCTCGCGCGG 10280
 10281 GACATCGCGA CCGCCCTGCT GCGCCGCGCG CTCGACCGCT ACAAGCACCT GCGCGGCTAC 10320
 10321 CCGGTGCGCG CCGAGGCGCG CCGCGACCTG GAGCGCGCGC GCGCGGAGCT GAGCGTGGCG 10380
 10381 GCGATCGCGC ACGGCTTCGCG CCGCGGAGT CCGCGCGCGA AGGAGCGGCT CAGGAGGTAC 10440
 10441 CCGCGCGCGC AGGCGCTGCG CCGCGGCGTE GCGCGGCTG CCGATCGAGCG GAGGCTGCTG 10500
 10501 GACTTCGCTT CCGCGGAGTA CTTCGAGCGC TACGCGGCGT CCGCGGAGTA TCGCGCGGAG 10560
 10561 CACCGGATCG GCGATCATAT GTGCGGCTG GCGCGGCGCT TCGCGGAGCG ATCGGCGCTC 10620
 10621 CTTCGCGGAG TCGCGGAGCG GCGCGGCGT AAGGAGCGCG GCGAGGAGAA CAGGAGGAG 10680
 10681 CTGAGGAGCG CCGAGATCAA CCGCGTCTG GAGGAGGCGC CCGAGTGGCG CCGCGGCGCG 10740
 10741 CCGCGGCGCG AGATCGGCA CCGCATCGAC CAGCTACGSA TCGAGGAGCG GCGCATCGCT 10800
 10801 CCGATCTGCT ACGCGCGCTC CCGCTCTAC CCGCGGCGCG ACACCGGAG CCGCTTCGCT 10860
 10861 ACCGCGCTCT TCGGATGTA CCGATCGCTG GCGCGGCGCT CCGCGGAGTA TCGCGGAG 10920
 10921 gggggggggc ggtatgtccc gggggggggc cccggcggtt cccggcgggg tccggcggg 10880
 10881 cccggcgggc gggcggttca ggggggagtc cggggcgggc cggcgagggc gggcgggagc 11040
 11041 gggcgagggc cgtggtggag gggcggttcc accgtggttc agggcgagag gggcggttcg 11100
 11101 AACTCGGCTT CCGAGGCGCG GAGCTGCGCG AGGAGCTGCG GCGTGGGCGC GCGTGGGCTG 11160
 11161 GTCCCGCGCG GCGTGGGCGC GAGGAGCGCG GCGCGGAGCG ACTGCTCGAG CCGGTGAATC 11220
 11221 CCGCGGCGCG GCGCGGAGCG GCGGATCGAC AGCAGCGCGC CCGCGGCGGT GATGCTGCGC 11280
 11281 TCGCGGCGCG CCGCTGCGAG CAGATCGAGA TCGTCCAGAT CCGGTTTGGC CCGCTGCGCG 11340
 11341 TCGCGGCGCG CCGAGGCGCG GCGGCGTCCC GCGCGGAGCG GCGGCGGCGC CCGCGGCGCG 11400
 11401 CCGTGGGCGT ACTGTCGCG CCGAGGCGCG TCGTCCAGCG GCGTGGGCGC GCGTGGGCGC 11460
 11461 AAGCGCGCGA GCGGAGCTCT GCGGATCGAG GCGGCGGCGC GCGGCGCGCG CCGCGGCGCG 11520

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11521	ACGATGCTTC	GGTCGACGAG	CAGACTCGTC	GTCCGCCCCC	GGCTCTCC	CAGGAGCCG	11580
11581	CGCACCAGCG	AGCGCTCTG	CACCCCGCG	TGGCTGCGCG	AGCCGAGACC	TATCGCTCC	11640
11641	CCCGCGCGCA	GGATGCTTCG	GGCAACCGAT	CCCCCGCTGA	TCTCGAGCGG	GGTGGGCGCG	11700
11701	GTGAGCCCGG	CGAGCTGGA	GACACCTGTC	ACCAGGATCT	CTGAGCGCGG	TCCCTCTCTG	11760
11761	GACACCCAGG	TCTCTCTCG	CAGATCGCGG	AGCGAGACCT	CCCCCGGGC	GGCCAGCGGA	11820
11821	TGGTCCCGGG	CGAGGATCAC	CCACAGCGCG	TGCTCGAGCA	CTTCACAGGT	CGCCACGAGC	11880
11881	CGCTCCAGGG	TGTGCGCGGG	GGACTGGAGG	CTCAGGCTGT	AGCCCGCGTC	CACCTGGTAG	11940
11941	CCCGCTCACT	GGCGCGCGAC	CTGCTCGCGG	GGCTCGTCTC	GGACCGACAG	CAGCAGGCTC	12000
12001	AGCGAGGCGG	CCGCTCTCTC	CACCACTCTG	TGAGCGAGGG	GTTCCTCTGA	GACCAAGCGAC	12060
12061	AGCACCTCCG	GGCGCTCCAC	GGCTCTGGAG	CGATGGCGGA	AGATATGCTT	CGCGCGGGCC	12120
12121	AGGCTCGAGCT	GGTGAAGAA	CGCCCGCCCG	CGCAGCAGCA	TGCGGGAGCC	CGCGGTGCTC	12180
12181	AGCGCGCGCG	TGTGCGGCT	CGCCAGGCTC	AGCGGGAGGC	CGACGATCCG	GTCCAGCGCG	12240
12241	TGAGGCTTCC	GCTCCACGCT	GGCGTGGCGG	ACACCGCTTC	CGCGGGCCAC	TTCCATGAGG	12300
12301	tatcgcgagt	gtccaccgct	gtccagtaaa	gacagatcgc	atcggtggtc	accagcagac	12360
12361	gtcggttctg	accgagagga	caatgtcggg	tcccttttcc	gtcaggagac	gtacagctga	12420
12421	attgtccgaa	gtgctcttg	aatgtcttcg	gaatcgatcc	taggcagcgc	cgtcttccg	12480
12481	atttctctcg	cggggagagc	gacagcgacc	ggcgggagtg	cgggcgcgct	cggggcgccg	12540
12541	tccggggacc	gggggagcgg	gtcccgagcg	ggtcgccccc	cggtcggggc	ggcgcgctcg	12600
12601	gacatgggtc	ggcgagcggg	gtcagacctg	gtcggtgggg	cgatagagga	tctctggcac	12660
12661	ggtcgcgtcg	tccgagcgcg	tccagcgcta	ccgagccgcc	tccgcgagtgt	cttgcgcctt	12720
12721	gagcttgcgg	atctgcctta	tccgctgctc	gtacatctcc	ttagctggcg	tgtgggtgat	12780
12781	gtgcctcgcc	agctccgtgt	cgtgtgtccc	cggctcgatg	acgagcagcc	gcaccccgcg	12840
12841	ctcggtgacc	tcttggcgca	cggtctcgct	gaagccgttc	acacccgaact	tctgtgacct	12900
12901	gtagacggcc	gccttgcgga	cgatcaccgc	gcccggcagc	gagggacatct	gcacacgggt	12960
12961	gccccttgctg	ggcagcagat	ggggaagggc	cccccgccgc	atgtacagca	ggccacggag	13020
13021	attgctgctg	atcatccggg	tccagctcgt	gggtctggcg	tcttccacct	ggccgagcag	13080
13081	catgacctcg	gggtgtgtga	cgagcatatc	gaagccgccc	agcgcctcga	cggtggaggg	13140
13141	gacggcgccg	tccacccctc	ggcgctggcg	gacgtcgact	tcgaggacat	ggaccttccg	13200

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FIGURE 2 - 9

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13201 CCGGRCGCGG G/CAGETCGT CACCCAGGGC G/CAGCTTC TCGACCTGGC GCGCGGCGAT 13280
13281 GCGCACGCGC GCGGCTCGG GCGGCTCGG GCGGCTCGG TCGCTGAGCT 13320
13321 GCGGCTCGG ATGAGCGCGA CTTCCTCGT GAGTGGGAT GCGATCCTT CCGGCGATG 13380
13381 GAGTGGGAT CAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 13440
13441 CAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 13500
13501 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 13560
13561 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 13620
13621 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 13680
13681 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 13740
13741 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 13800
13801 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 13860
13861 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 13920
13921 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 13980
13981 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14040
14041 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14100
14101 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14160
14161 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14220
14221 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14280
14281 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14340
14341 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14400
14401 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14460
14461 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14520
14521 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14580
14581 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14640
14641 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14700
14701 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14760
14761 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14820
14821 GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT GAGTGGGAT 14880

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FIGURE 2 - 10

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14881 CGCCCGCGTG CTGCGT/GGA TGCCCGGTGC CGGCTCGCG GTGCCCTTG AGGAGCTGA 14940
14941 CTTCCTCAT GAGGTGTCCA GTTACGGCTT CGCGCCCTC CCGGTGACCT GTGAGCGGC 15000
15001 gtaggcggc tgacgtcgt cctcgacgcg taggcctgc gagcgatgg ggcctgcgcg 15060
15061 gccacggccc ccgagatcl                                     15079

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| 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60

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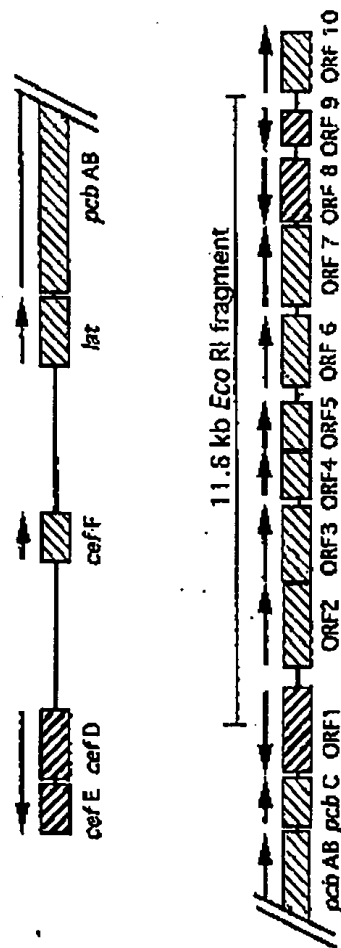
ORF 4 = *clp*

FIGURE 3

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program described above. The *ADH* sequence had previously been aligned with the three *ARC* sequences (Szumanski & Hoyle (1990), J. Bacteriol., v. 172, pp. 538-547). Identical matches in two or more sequences are indicated with upper case letters.

Example 2DNA hybridization

Genomic DNA preparations from various *Streptomyces* species were isolated as described by Hopwood et al. (1985). For interspecies DNA hybridization analysis, 2.0 µg amounts of genomic DNA preparations were digested with *Nco*I for 16h, and electrophoresed in 1.0% agarose gels. The separated DNA fragments were then transferred onto nylon membranes (Hybond-N, Amersham) and hybridized with a *cla* specific probe prepared by labeling an internal 459 bp *Sal*I fragment (Fig. 1) with (α-³²P)dATP by nick translation. Hybridization was done as described by Sambrook et al., (1989). Hybridization membranes were washed twice for 30 min in 2X SSC; 0.1% SDS and once for 30 min in 0.1X SSC; 0.1% SDS at 65°C.

Sequences homologous to *cla* in other *Streptomyces*

Three of six producers of β-lactam antibiotics, *S. clavuligerus*, *S. lipmanii* and *S. jamaicensis* showed positive hybridization signals whereas *S. cattleya*, *S. griseus*, and *M. lactamdurans* did not (data not shown). None of the nonproducing strains examined, *S. venezuelae*, *S. lividans*, *S. fradiae*, *S. antibioticus* and *S. griseofuscus* gave any signal. All of the streptomycetes that gave positive signals were producers of clavam-type metabolites (Elson et al., 1987).

Example 3Disruption of the genomic *cla* gene

A 2.0 kb *Nco*I fragment that contained the entire *cla* gene was digested at its unique *Kpn*I site and the ends

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- made blunt by treatment with the Klenow fragment of *E. coli* DNA polymerase I. A thiostrepton resistance gene (*tsr*), isolated as a 1085 bp *Bcl*I fragment from pIJ702 and cloned into the *Bam*HI site of pUC118 was excised as a
- 5 *Sma*I/*Xba*I fragment and the ends made blunt as above and ligated into the *Kpn*I site of *gla*. The ligation mixture was introduced into *E. coli* MV1193 and the transformants screened for the presence of the *tsr* gene by colony hybridization (Sambrook et al., 1989).
- 10 Replacement of the chromosomal *gla* gene by a copy disrupted by the insertion of *tsr*, at an internal *Kpn*I site, was achieved by double recombination. Successful gene replacement was apparent when the 2.0 kb *Hco*I
- 15 fragment which carries *gla* in the wild type organism was replaced by a 3.0 kb *Hco*I fragment due to the insertion of the 1.0 kb *tsr* gene in the mutants. Four of the five mutants tested showed the expected increase in the size of the *Hco*I fragments, and the larger *Hco*I fragments also hybridized with a *tsr* specific probe. The fifth mutant
- 20 was apparently a spontaneous theostrepton resistant mutant.

Antibiotic Assay

- The agar diffusion assay was used for determining
- 25 both penicillin/cephamycin and clavulanic acid production. *S. clavuligerus* strains to be assayed were grown in 10 ml. amounts of Trypticase Soy Broth (TSB; Baltimore Biological Laboratories) medium with 1.0% starch for 48h. The cultures were washed twice with
- 30 10.3% sucrose and once with MM (Jensen et al. (1982), J. Antibiot., v. 35, pp. 483-490) and the mycelium resuspended in 10.0 mL of MM. Two millilitres of washed cell suspension was inoculated into 100 mL of MM and
- incubated at 28°C for 48h. The cultures were harvested
- 35 by centrifugation, and the supernatants were assayed for both penicillin/cephamycin and clavulanic acid using



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bioassay procedures described previously (Jensen et al. (1982), *supra*).

All of the resulting colonies with disrupted cla genes grew equally well on minimal medium and complex media and produced as much penicillin and cephamycin as did the wild-type, but produced no clavulanic acid (data not shown). HPLC analysis of cell supernatants confirmed the inability of the disrupted cla mutants to synthesize any clavulanic acid (data not shown).

10

Example 4

Protoplast formation and transformation

E. coli competent cell preparation and transformation were as described by Sambrook et al., (1989). Protoplasts of S. clavuligerus were, prepared, transformed and regenerated as described by Bailly et al. (1984), Bio/Technology, v. 2, pp. 808-811, with the following modifications. Dextrin and arginine in the regeneration medium were replaced by starch and sodium glutamate respectively. Protoplasts were heat shocked at 43°C for 5 min prior to the addition of DNA. Standard procedures were used for protoplasting and transformation of S. lividans (Hopwood et al. (1985)).

The 11.6 kb EcoRI fragment from K6L2 (Fig. 9) was cloned into the EcoRI site of pCAT-119. pCAT-119 is derivative of pUC119 which was prepared by insertionally inactivating the ampicillin resistance gene of pUC119 by the insertion of a chloramphenicol acetyltransferase gene (Jensen et al. (1989), Genetica & Molec. Biol. of Ind. Microorg., pp. 239-245 Ed. Hersheberger, Amer. Soc. Microbiol). The PCAT-119 plasmid carrying the 11.6 kb fragment was then digested with PstI and ligated to the Streptomyces plasmid pIJ702, which had also been digested with PstI. The resulting bifunctional plasmid carrying the 11.6kb insert was capable of replicating in either E. coli (with selection for chloramphenicol resistance) or in S. lividans (with selection for thiostrepton



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- resistance). The ligation mixture was transformed to *E. coli*. Plasmid DNA was isolated from several of the chloramphenicol resistant transformants and analyzed by agarose gel electrophoresis to ensure that the proper
- 5 plasmid construct was obtained. This isolated plasmid material from *E. coli* was then transformed into *S. lividans* as described by Hogwood and transformants were selected by plating onto R2YT medium containing thioestrepton at a concentration of 50 μ g/ml.
- 10 Thioestrepton resistant *S. lividans* transformants carrying the bifunctional plasmid with the 11.6 kb insert were patched onto MYM agar plates and allowed to incubate for 48h at 28°C before they were overlaid with molten soft nutrient agar containing penicillin G at a
- 15 concentration of 1 μ g/ml and inoculated with *Staphylococcus aureus* N-2 as indicator organism (Jensen, 1982). (*S. aureus* N-2 was obtained from the Department of Microbiology Culture Collection, University of Alberta. Any organism which produces a β -lactamase sensitive to
- 20 clavulanic acid may be used as indicator organism.) Zones of inhibition which appeared around the *S. lividans* colonies upon incubation overnight at 30°C were evidence of clavulanic acid production. Clavulanic acid-producing colonies were found amongst these initial *S.*
- 25 *lividans* transformants at a frequency of about 12%. When plasmid DNA was isolated from one of these clavulanic acid-producing transformants and re-introduced into *S. lividans*, the frequency of clavulanic acid production in these 2nd round transformants was about 40-45%. Figure 6
- 30 shows a photograph of an agar plate bearing 2nd. round transformants. Zones of inhibition are seen as clear areas in the agar; these appear on the photograph as dark circular areas.



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Example 2Sequencing of 15 kb DNA fragment

Ordered sets of deletions were generated as described in Example 1 using fragments of the DNA insert from the cosmid clone K6L2 (Figure 9) and subcloned into the *E. coli* plasmids pUC118 and pUC119. Overlapping fragments were chosen which extended from the end of the *pqbC* gene downstream for a distance of about 15 kb ending at the *Bgl*II site. The deletion generated fragments were sequenced in both orientations as described in Example 1. The sequence is shown in Figure 2.

The present invention is not limited to the features of the embodiments described herein, but includes all variations and modifications within the scope of the claims.



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TABLE 1

ORF #	Start location (bp)	End location (bp)	Length (bp)	Size of ORF (aa residues)
1*	109	1764	1656	552
2	2216	3937	1722	574
3	3940	5481	1542	514
4	5654	6195	942	314
5	6611	7588	978	326
6	7895	9076	1182	394
7	9241	10 908	1668	556
8*	10 998	12 296	1299	433
9*	12 622	13 365	744	248
10	13 769	14 995	1227	409

* Asterisks denote ORFs which are oriented in the opposite direction.



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N-terminal amino acid sequence of CLA	Met	Glu	Arg	Ile	Asp	Ser	His	Val	Ser	Pro	Arg	Pro	His	Asp	(Asp)
	Tyr	Ala	Gln	Ile	Pro	Thr	Phe	Met	Arg	(Leu)	Arg	Pro	His	Asp	(Asp)
Potential codons (DNA)	TAT C	GCT C	CAA G	ATT C	CCT O	ACT C	TTT O	ATG O							
Proba made - 24-mer oligonucleotide with 8-fold degeneracy	TAC G	GOC G	CAG G	ATC G	CCC G	ACC G	TTT G	ATG G							
Actual DNA sequence	TAC	GCA	CAG	ATC	CCC	ACC	TTC	ATG							

FIGURE 1

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FIGURE 2 - 1

1 9cgggacccgg cggcccccga gggggggcggg cggggggggg cggggggggg cggggggggg cggggggggg 63
 61 gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg 120
 121 sagggttctg aggaacttgc gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg 180
 181 ctccagcagg accgaccagg ccatgtttccg gtccgcttgc gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg 240
 241 cgtcttccgc ggtttcttgc tccgaaactc gggggggggg ggttttgggt gggggggggg gggggggggg 300
 301 scctagggcc cggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg 360
 361 cagcaggttc acgatgcttc gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg 420
 421 ggggaccagg accggggtgt taaacttgcg ctgtttgagg ctggggggg tgggggggg tgggggggg 480
 481 caccaggggc gacggcttga ccttggcttc tccgattggt gacgggggtt tgggggggg tgggggggg 540
 541 gctgtttgag aggggggagg tggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg gggggggggg 600
 601 gatgctgagg ggttttgggg cgtgtttcag gctgggcttc gaggagtttc tgggggggtt gggggggg 660
 661 cagcaagAAC gtgttgcagg agtgggggaa gctgttccag aggttcgagc cgggggggag 720
 721 cgtgaacttg tgggggttct cgaagcttcg ggggtttgag tgggggggag tgggggggag 780
 781 gggggggttc tgggggttca tgggggttgc gggggggggg ggggggttga ccatgttcaa 840
 841 ggtggggggg ggggggttgc ggggggttgc ggggggttgc ggggggttgc ggggggttgc ggggggttgc 900
 901 ggggggggag atgttggggg tgggggggtc ggggggggag atgggggggt ttttcttcca 960
 961 ggggttccag gggggggggg ggggggggag ggggggggag ggggggggag ggggggggag ggggggggag 1020
 1021 ctgccccttc gtttcttga ggggggttgc ctgtttgagc acctggggg actcagggg 1080
 1081 cagcagcagg accgagcggc cgggggggga ggggggggag aggtgttgt cgtaggggga 1140
 1141 ctggagggcc gggggggggt tgggggttct ggggggttgc ggggggttgc ggggggttgc ggggggttgc 1200
 1201 ctggagggga ttgggttgc ggttcaggtt gttgggggag tgggggggag tgggggggag 1260
 1261 ggttgcggc ggaacgatgt gggggttgcg catgttgcgt ttgaaagcga cgttccactc 1320
 1321 ctgctgggag cggagaggtt tgggggttga gttccagggg tacttccggg cgggggggag 1380
 1381 ggtcatttgc aggttgaagg gtatttccac ctgccccttc ggggttcttc cgggggttct 1440
 1441 ggggggttgc tgggttgcg tgggttgcg gttgggttgc aggatgttga tgggggagtc 1500
 1501 ggggttgcg ggggttgcg tgggggttgc ggggttgcg ggggttgcg ggggttgcg ggggttgcg 1560

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FIGURE 2 - 2

158) GCGCAGGAAG GTGTGAACT GTCCGBCCGC CGCCTCCACC TCGGGTTCG CCGAATCCTT 1620
 162) CTGTTCGCA ACCAGGTGG GTAAACCCA ATAGTCGAGC CCCACGTC ACGCTAGCC 1680
 168) GCGCAGCACC GCGGTTCG CCGGBCACG AGAGCGGCG CTGCGCTCGG CCGGTCATC 1740
 174) GCGATAGTTG TCGGAATGCT TCA?ggggcc aggcctatgcg ggcgacctct ttcacatc 1800
 180) cccggatcc ggccttcagg acagtcagg ggcgacagg aggcctggc cgcgcgtca 1860
 186) ggcgcagctt ccccccctt ggggggagc ggcacaggc aggcgcgca ggcacatcc 1920
 192) atggagaggc ggcgcagtc gtcgcagct tccgcgca? ggcgcagtc ctcgcagtc 1980
 198) gtcgcagtc ggcgcagtc ccccccagtc agcccccgc aggcgcagtc ctcgcagtc 2040
 204) gtcgcagtc cgcgcagtc atgggcagct cgcgcagtc cgcgcagtc cgcgcagtc 2100
 210) ttcgcagtc ctcgcagtc gtcgcagtc ggcgcagtc aggcgcagtc gtcgcagtc 2160
 216) cgcgcagtc ttcgcagtc aggcgcagtc ttcgcagtc gtcgcagtc cgcgcagtc 2220
 222) GCGTATATCG ACCGCCCCCA GCGCAAGCC TACCGCGCT CACGCGCTCG TGTACCGTT 2280
 228) GCGTATATCG GGTGTGCGCA AGGTGTGTG GGTGTGCGC CGAGAGCGCG GGTGTGTCT 2340
 234) GTTTCGAGAG GTGACCGCA TCGATTCGT TGTACCGCG CACGAGTCA CCGCGGTGT 2400
 240) GCGCGCTGAT GTCTGCGC GGTACCGCG TCGCGCGCG GCGGTGTGT CCGCGGTGT 2460
 246) CCGCGGTATG ACCAAGCTCT CCGCGGTAT CCGCGGTCT GTCTGCGC GGTGTGTGT 2520
 252) CATCGCGCTC CCGCGGTCT CCGCGGTCT CCGCGGTCT CCGCGGTCT CCGCGGTCT 2580
 258) CCGCGGTCTC GTGCGGTCT TCGCGGTCT GTCTGTGTAC GCGGTGTGT TCGCGGTCT 2640
 264) CCGCGGTCTC ACCGAGCTCT TCGAGTCTCT CCGAGCTCT GCGAGCTCT AGCGGTCTCT 2700
 270) GCGGTCTCTC ATCTCTCTCT CCGGTCTCT GGTCTCTCT TCGAGGTCT TCGAGGTCT 2760
 276) GGTCTCTCTC CCGGTCTCT ACACCTCTCT GAAACCTCT GCGGTCTCT CCGAGGTCT 2820
 282) GCGAAGGCG CCGGTCTCT CCGGTCTCT GGTCTCTCT GCGAAGGCG CCGGTCTCT 2880
 288) CCGGTCTCTC GCGGTCTCT GGTCTCTCT GGTCTCTCT ATCTCTCTCT TCGGTCTCT 2940
 294) CCGGTCTCTC CCGGTCTCT CCGGTCTCT CCGGTCTCT GGTCTCTCT TCGGTCTCT 3000
 300) GGTCTCTCTC GCGGTCTCT CCGGTCTCT GGTCTCTCT CCGGTCTCT CCGGTCTCT 3060
 306) GCGGTCTCTC CCGGTCTCT CCGGTCTCT CCGGTCTCT CCGGTCTCT CCGGTCTCT 3120
 312) GCGGTCTCTC ATGTGTCTCT AGGTCTCTCT GAAAGGAGC GTCTGTCTCT CCGGTCTCT 3180
 318) CAAAGGAGC CCGGTCTCT CCGGTCTCT CCGGTCTCT GGTCTCTCT TCGGTCTCT 3240

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FIGURE 2 - 3

3241 CCTGGAGCAC TTCGAGACCG CGACGCGCTC CTTCGGGCTC AAGCAGCGCC ACGACATCGA 3300
 3301 GCGGCTGCGC GCGCGGATCG CGGAGTTCCT GCGCGACCGC GAGACCTACG AGGACGCGAT 3360
 3381 GCGCGTTCAC CAGGTTCATCG ACTCCATCAA CACCGTCATG GAGGAGGCGG CCGAGGCGCG 3420
 3421 CGAGGCGACG ATCGTCTCCG ACATCGGCTT CTTCGCTCAC TACCGCTCTG TCTTCGCGCG 3480
 3481 CGCGGACCAQ CCGTTCGCTT TCTTCACCTC GCGGCGCTCG TCCAGCTTCG GCTACGCGAT 3540
 3541 CCGCGCGCGC ATCGGCGCGC AGATGCGCGC CCGGAGCGAG CCGACCTTCC TCATGCGCGG 3600
 3601 TGACGCGCGC TTCCALTCGA ACAGTTCGCA CTTGGAGACC AICGCGCGCG TCAACCTGCC 3660
 3661 GATCGTTCAC GTGCTCGTCA ACAACGACAC CAAGGCGCTG ATCGAGCTGT ACCAGAAAT 3720
 3721 CCGTTCACAC CGGAGCGACG ACCGCGCGCT CAAGTTCGCG GCGGTTCGACT TCGTCCCGCT 3780
 3781 CCGCGAGCGC AACGCTGTCG ACQCGACCGC CCGCACCAAC CCGGAGGAGC TCGTCCCGCG 3840
 3841 CTTGCGCAAB GGTGCGGAGC TCGGTCTTCC GTTCCTCATC GAGGTTCGCG TCAACTACGA 3900
 3901 CTTCGAGCGG GCGGCGCTCG GCGCGCTGAG CACTGATCA TGGGCGGAGC GGTTCCTTCC 3960
 3961 GCTGCGCTCG GGTTCCTGCG CTTCGCGCGA ACAGGCGCGG GCGCGCGCGC GCGCGCGCTC 4020
 4021 TTGCGACCGC GCGCGAGCGA CACCGACATC GACACGCGCC AGGCGGAGCG CTCGCTCGCG 4080
 4081 GCGACCGCTG TCGAGCGCGC CTGCTGCGCG CCGGACCGCG GCGGTTCGCG CTCCTTACCG 4140
 4141 GCGCGCGCGA CCGCGCGGT GCTCGCGGT GAGATCTACA ACCGCGACGA ACTCTCTTCC 4200
 4201 GTGCTGCGCG CCGGACCGCG GCGCGAGCGG GACCGCGAGC TCGTCTGCG GCTGCTGGA 4260
 4261 CCGTATGACC TCGATGCGTT CCGGCTGCTG AACGCGCGCT TCGGACCGCT GGTTCGAGC 4320
 4321 GCGGACCGCG TCGTCTGCG CACCGACACG GCGGCTTCG TCGCGCTGTA CACCTGCTG 4380
 4381 GCGCGCGCGG AGGTTCGCGG GTCCAGCGAG GCGAGCGCG TCGCGCGCGA CCGGACCGCG 4440
 4441 AAGCGCTTCC CCGTTCGCGA CCGCGCGCGG CTCGCGCGCT TGACCGGTGT CTACCGAGTG 4500
 4501 CCGCGCGCGG CCGTTCGCGA CACGACCTTC GCGTTCGCGA CCGCGCTCAC CCGCGCGCG 4560
 4561 TGACCGCGCG GCGTTCGCG CCGGATCTTC CCGGAGCGCG AGGCGCTCGC GCGCGTTCG 4620
 4621 GCGCGCGTTC AGAGCGCGCT CCGGAGCGCG GTCACCGCGC GCGGACCGCG GTTCGCTG 4680
 4681 CTCTCGCGCG GAATCGACTC CCGCGCGCTC GCGCGCTGTA CCGCGCGCGC GCGCGCGGAA 4740
 4741 CTGACACCGG TCGGATCGCG CACCGACAGC TCGAGCGGT TCGCGAGCG CCGCGCGCTC 4800
 4801 CTCGACCTTC TCGGACCGCG GCGCGCGGAG ATGACCATTC CGACCGCGGA GCTGCTGCG 4860

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FIGURE 2 - 4

4861 CAGCTCCCGT ACGCGGTGTS GGGCTCCGAG TCGGTGGACC CGGACATCAT CGAGTACCTG 4920
 4921 LTCCCTCTGA CAGCGCTCTA CCGGCTCTC GAGGCGCGG ACCCGCCCAT CCTCACCGGG 4980
 4981 TACGGGCGCG ACATCCCTCT CCGGCGCATG CACCGCGAGG ACCCGCTGCC CCGCTCGGAC 5040
 5041 ACCGTTCTCG CCGACGACAT GGGCAGCTTC GACCGGCTCA ACGAGATGTC CCGGTGCTG 5100
 5101 TCCACGLTGG CCGGCGACTG GACCACTCAC CTCCTACTGG ACCGCGAGGT CCTCGATCTG 5160
 5161 CTGCTCTCGT TGGAGGCTGG GTCAAGCGG CCGCATGGTC GGGACAAATG GGTCTGCGC 5220
 5221 CCGCTGATGG CCGACGCTCT CCGCGCGGAG ACCGTCAGTC GCGCCAAAGT GGGCTCGGAC 5280
 5281 GAGCGCTCGG GACCGAGCTC CTCCTCTCC CCGTCTGTC TGGACGAGG TGTGCGCGAG 5340
 5341 GACCGCGTCC ACGAGGCGAA GCGGCGAGTG GTGCGCGAGT TGTCTGATCT CACGCTCGGG 5400
 5401 GCGCGAGCGG ACCGCTCGGA GGTGAGACCC GACGATGTGG TGGCTCTGGT GCGGACCGG 5460
 5461 ACCGCGCGGG GGGCGGCTA CCGCGCGGAG GGGGAGCGG CCGGCGCGG GCGCGCGG 5520
 5521 GGGCGGAGG CCGGCGCGG CCGGCGGAG CCGGCGGAG GCGCGCGG GCGCGCGG 5580
 5581 GGGCGGAGG CCGGCGCGG CCGGCGGAG CCGGCGGAG CCGGCGGAG CCGGCGGAG 5640
 5641 GGGCGGAGG CCGGCGCGG CCGGCGGAG CCGGCGGAG CCGGCGGAG CCGGCGGAG 5700
 5701 CACCTTCATG CCGCTGCGCG ACGATCCGCA GCGCGCGGCG TATGAGCTCG TGGTATCGG 5760
 5761 AGCGCGCTAC GAGCGGCGCG CCAAGTACCG TCGCGCGGCG CCGCTGCGCG CCGCGCGG 5820
 5821 CCGCGGAGG TCGCGGCTCA TCGCGGAGG CCGCGGAGG CCGCGGAGG CCGCGGAGG 5880
 5881 CCTGATCAAC TGTGTCGAG CCGCGGAGG CAATCTGAG CCGCTGAGG TGAACATCG 5940
 5941 GATCGAGAGG CCGCGAGGCG ATCTGTCGG CCGCTGAGG GCGCGGCGG CCTTCTGAT 6000
 6001 GATCGAGGCG GACGAGTGG TCGCGGCGG CCGCTGAGG CCGCTGAGG CCGCGGCGG 6060
 6061 CCGCTGAGG GTGTCGAGG TCGCGGCGG CCGCGGAGG AACCGGCGG TGTACGCGG 6120
 6121 CCGGATGAG CAGCGGAGG CCGCTGAGG CCGGATGAG GAGGAGTGA TCGAGCGGCG 6180
 6181 GCGGATGAG CAGATCGGAG TCGCGGCGG CAGCGGAGG CCGGAGTGA TCGAGCGGCG 6240
 6241 CCGGAGGCG CCGCTGAGG TCGCGGCGG GAGGAGTGA CCGGAGTGA GCGGAGTGA 6300
 6301 GAGCGGCGG CTGATCGGAG ACGGAGTGA CCGGAGTGA GCGGAGTGA GCGGAGTGA 6360
 6361 CAGGAGTGA GCGGAGTGA TCGCGGCGG TCGGAGTGA CCGGAGTGA GCGGAGTGA 6420
 6421 CTGCGGAGG GTGTCGAGG TCGCGGCGG CCGGAGTGA CTGAGGAGG TCGGAGTGA 6480
 6481 CCGGATGAG GTGTCAGGCG TGTACGAGG CCGGAGTGA CCGGAGTGA TCGGAGTGA 6540

Simon, M. B. B.

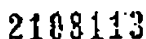


FIGURE 2 - 5

[illegible]

Surv. of Surv.



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FIGURE 2 - 5

End of ORF 4--
 6541 GATCGGTCG GAACCTCTCT ACCASTACGC ECAGAGCCAC AGAACCCAGT TGTSAggag 6600
 Beginning of ORF 5--
 6601 acatcggtgc ATGCGCTCTC TGATAGTGA CTGCACCCCG TACCAGCAGC AGCTGCTCSC 6660
 6661 GCTCGCTTC GASCTTCGC ASGTGCGCGC CCGGAGCTC CATGCTTCC TCACCCAGGC 6720
 6721 GAAGACGCTG GCGCGCGCTC TCCGCGAGCG GCTGCGCGC GCTCTCGACA CCTTCAACGC 6780
 6781 CGTGGCGAGC GAGCAGCGTT ATCTGCTCTC GCGCGGCTG CCGCTCGAGC ACAGCGAGCT 6840
 6841 GCTCGAGAGC LCGACCTCCA CCCCGCCCCC GCTGAGCCGC AACCGCTG GATGAGAGGC 6900
 6901 CATGCTCGCG CTGCGCGCGC GCGCGCTCGC TCTGCGAGC GGTACCAAGC AGCTGCTCTC 6960
 6961 GCGCAGGCTC TACCAGCAGC TGATCCCTGC GCGCGCGCGC CACTACCTGT GCTCGCGAGC 7020
 7021 CTCCGAGAGC CTGCTGAGT TCCACACGGA GATGCGTAC CATATCTTC AGCTCAAETA 7080
 7081 GGTGATGCTG GCTGCTTCC GCGCGAGCCA GAGAACCGG CCGGAGAGC TGCTCGCTC 7140
 7141 GGTCCGCAAG GCGCTGCGC TGTGCGAGC GAAGACCCCG GCGGCTCTCT TCGACCGCAA 7200
 7201 GGTGCGCTGC TGCTGAGAG TGGCTCTCG GCGCGCGGTC GAGCAGCCGG GCGGATCGC 7260
 7261 CAACGTCAAG CCGCTCTAG GCGAGCGGAA CGACCTGTC CTCGCTAGC AGCGGAGCT 7320
 7321 GCTGCGCGCG GAGGACCCCG CCGACAGGGA GCGGCTCGC CATCTGTCC AGCGCTCGA 7380
 7381 CGATGAGAC GTGCGGCTGA AGCTGCTTCC CGGTGAGTC CTCATCATCG ACAACTTCC 7440
 7441 CACCAGCGAC GCGCGGAGCG CBTCTCTCC CCGCTGCGC GCGAGGAGC GCTGCGTGA 7500
 7501 CCGGCTCTAC ATCGGACCG ACCGCAATG ACAGCTCTCC GCGGCGAGC GCGCGGCGA 7560
 End of ORF 5--
 7561 CAGCATCTCG TTCTCGCGC GCGGCTGAGC cgggtctccc ggggctctgg ggggctctgg 7620
 7621 cgggctctgg tccggtctct ggggctctcc cgggctctgg ggtgaggggg cgggctctct 7680
 7681 tgtgctgggt ggggtgctct ctgctgggt ggggctctgg ggggctctgg ggggtgctct 7740
 7741 ggggctctgg tgggtgctct agcctgctgg tgggtgctct cctgctctgt ggggtgctct 7800
 7801 cgggctctgg lgggtgctct gctctgctgg ggggtgctct ggggtgctct ggggtgctct 7860
 Beginning of ORF 6--
 7861 tgggtgctct ctttctgct cgggctctgg tgggtgctct GACAGCAGC CAGAGCGCC 7920
 7921 CCGGCGATTC GTGCTGACA CCGCGCGCGT GCGGCTGCTC GATGAGCGCC GCGAGCTT 7980
 7981 CAGGCTCTCT GCTGCGAGC CCGCGCGCGC GGTGAGCGC GTCTGAGCC GCTGCGCTT 8040
 8041 CCGGCGCGCG AGGCTGCTC TGTGCGGGA GCGGCTGCTC GAGGCGAGC CCGGCTGCT 8100
 8101 GGTGCTCTCT GCGGCGAGC CAGATCTCT GAGGCGCTG GAGGCGAGC AGAGCGCGC 8160

Sim; 4. Barry



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FIGURE 2 - 6

8181	CGAGGTCGCG	GAGGCGCTCG	CCGCGGCCCT	CGGCGTGGCG	GAGGCGCGGA	TGCTGATCGC	8220
8221	CTCCACCGGG	GTGATCGGCL	GGGAGTACCC	GATGGAGAGC	ATCGGCGAGC	ALCTCAAGAC	8280
8281	CTGGBABTGG	CCCGCCCGGG	AGGCGCGCTT	CGACCGCGCG	GGCGCGGCCA	TCATGACGAC	8340
8341	CGACACCGCG	CCCAAGGAGG	TCCGGCTCAG	CGTCGGCGGG	CCGACCTTCG	TGCGCATCGC	8400
8401	CAAGGGCGTC	GGTATGCTGG	AGCCCCACAT	GGCGACGCTG	CTGACCTTCT	TCGTCACGGA	8460
8461	CGCCCTGGCG	GACCGCGCGG	AGCAGGAGCG	CCTCTTCGCG	CGGGTCATGG	ACCGCACCTT	8520
8521	CAACGCGGTC	AGCATCGAGA	CGACACCTTC	CACGACGCGC	ACCGCGCTGG	TGTTCCGCAA	8580
8581	CGGCTTGGCG	GGCGAGGTCG	ACGCGCGGGA	GTTCGAGGAG	CGCTTGCACA	CGGCGCGGCT	8640
8641	GGCTCTGGTC	AAGGACATCG	CGAGCGACGG	CGAGGGCGCG	GGCAAGCTGA	TCRAGGTCCA	8700
8701	GGTCACCGCG	CGCGCGGAGG	ACGCTCAAGC	CAAGCGGCTG	GGCAGAGCTG	TCGTCACACT	8760
8761	CCCGTTGGTC	AAGGACGCGG	TGCACGGCTG	CCACCTCAAC	TGGGGCGCGG	TGCGCATGGC	8820
8821	GATCGGCAAG	TGCTCGGAGG	ACACCGACAT	CGACCGAGAG	CGGGTGAGGA	TGCGCTTCGG	8880
8881	CGAGGTCGAG	GTCTATCGCG	CGAAGGCGCG	GGCGGACGAG	GGCGACGAGG	CGCTTGGGCG	8940
8941	CGCGCTCGCG	GAGCATCTGC	GGGGCGACGA	GGTGCTCATC	GGGATCGAGC	TGCGCATCGC	9000
9001	GGAGCGGGCG	TTCACCGCTT	ACGGCTCGGA	CCTCACCGAG	GGCTATGTCG	GGCTGAGCTC	9060
9061	GGAGTACAGC	ACCTGATCGC	CGGCGCGGGG	CGGGGCGGCG	GGCGGCTG	CGCTGAGCTC	9120
9121	CGGCGCGG	TGGTATCGCG	GGCGGCTG	CGGCTGAG	GGCGGCGG	CGCTGAGCTC	9180
9181	CGGCGCGG	TGGTATCGCG	GGCGGCTG	CGGCTGAG	GGCGGCGG	CGCTGAGCTC	9240
9241	ATGAGGACCA	CTCGGTCGAC	GACTGCTGAC	CGGCGGCTG	CGGCGGCGG	CGCTGAGCTC	9300
9301	GTGCGGCGGA	CGGAGGCGCG	GGGGCGGAGG	CTGCGGCTG	TGCGGCGGGA	CGACTTCGAG	9360
9361	TGCTCGACCG	CGGCGGAGCG	GACTGCTGAC	TACAGCTGGA	ACTTCTCTCG	GGTCATCGCG	9420
9421	CGGAGGCTGG	TGAGCTTCGA	CACCGCGGCG	CGCAAGGCGG	GGGAGGCGCT	CGTGCGGAGC	9480
9481	CTCGCGGAGT	CGCTGGGCGA	GTCTCTCGAG	GACGCGGCGG	TCTGGAAGCTA	CGGCTGCGCG	9540
9541	GAGGCGCTGG	GGTACGAGGA	CGGCGGCGCG	GTCTCTCTGG	CGGAGATCAA	CGACGCGATC	9600
9601	CGCGCGGCGA	ACTACGCGAC	GGATGCTCTG	CGGCGGCGCG	CGGCTACTT	CGGCGGCGCG	9660
9661	CTCGCGGAGC	AGTACGCGCG	CGCTGCGGCG	GAGCGGCGAG	CGGCGGCGCG	GGTCTGCTCG	9720
9721	GAGACCGCGG	AGGAGCGGAG	CGTCTCTCTG	CGGCTGCGCG	AGGCGTCTCG	GGGATGCGAT	9780
9781	CTGCTGCGGA	CGATGCGGCT	CACCGGCGCG	GTGCTGCGCG	ACCGGCGGAG	CGGCGGCGCG	9840

Sing, M. L.



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FIGURE 2 - 7

9841 TACCGGCTGC GGCCTG7GGE GACCGGCEGB TACCGGATCG TCTCG/ACAC CCGGGGCCDAN 9900
 9901 CTGGCCGTCC TGGAGGCCAA TCCGCACTCG GACCCCGAGA CCGACCCGCT GCGCGTCCAG 9980
 9981 CCGGCCCTCC GATCGAGGT ACACCTCGGC AAGGALCEGC ACGAGGTGGA CCGCATCTCG 10020
 10021 CTGGCGGGCG ARGCCATGT GACCTCGCG GCGTTCGGTG TCGAGCCCGC GCGCCAGGAB 10080
 10081 GCGATCTCTG CCGAGCGGGA GCTGCGGGBB CACCGCGACA ACCCGCTGAC CCGCTTCACE 10140
 10141 TGGATCTACT GCTGTCTGAG CCGGATCGCC CCGTTCGAGA ATGTGCACTG CCGCGGCGEC 10200
 10201 GTGAGTTCG CACCGGAAEA AGCGGCCATG CAGGAGCGGT ACGCGCGCGC GGTGAGCGGC 10280
 10281 GACATCGCGA CCACTTGTCT GCGGCCBACC CTGAGCGCT ACAAGCACTT GAGCGGCTAC 10320
 10321 CCGGTGCGGC CCGAGCGCAC CCGCGACCTG GAGCGCGCC GCGCGAGCT GAGCTGCGC 10380
 10381 GCGATGCGCG ACGGCTTCG CACCGGATC GCGGCCCGCA AGGAGCGGCT CAAGGAGTAC 10440
 10441 CCGCGCGCGC AGCGCTGCG CCGCGGCTC GCGCGCGTG GATCGAGGC GAGGCTGCTG 10500
 10501 GACITTCGCT CCGGCGACTA CTTCGAGCG TACGCGGCT GCGCGGACTA TCGCGCGAG 10580
 10581 CACCGGATCG GATCATCAT GTTCGCGTG GCGCGGACT TCGCGGAGCG ATACGCGTTC 10620
 10621 CTGAGCGAGA TACCGGAGCG GCGCGGATC AAGGAGCGCG CCAACCGAGA CATGAGCGAG 10680
 10681 CTGAGCGAGC CCGGATCAA CCGCTGCTG GAGGAGCGCG CCGAGTGGC GAGCGCGCG 10740
 10741 CCGCGCGCGC AGATCTGGA CCGCATCGAC CAGCTGAGSA TGGAGCACCG GATCATGCTT 10800
 10801 CCGTATCTGT ACCCGCGTC CCGCTCTAC CCGGAGCGCG ACACCGGAA CCGCTTCGTC 10860
 10861 ACCGCGCTCT TCGGATGTA CCGGAGCTG GCGCTCGCG CCGAGTGAge acggggtcag 10920
 10921 gacccgggac cgtatgccc ggggcccggc cccgcccgtt cccgcccggg tcgggtcagg 10980
 10981 cccggtcagg ggcgggtca GCGGAGATC GCGGCGCGCG CCGCGAGTCC GCGCGGATC 11040
 11041 GCGGAGTGGC CCGCGCGAG GCGCGTTC CCGCTCGCGC AGGCGAGAGC GCGCTCGCG 11100
 11101 AACTCGCGCT CCGAGGCGC GAGCTGCGC AGGAGTGGC GCGTGGGCG GGTLAGGCTG 11160
 11161 GTGCGCGCG GCGTGGGAG CAGGAGCGCG GCGCGGAGG ACTGCTCGAG CCGGTGAATC 11220
 11221 CCGCGGCGGA CCGCGGACTG GCGGATGAG AGCACCGCG CCGCGCGGT GATGCTGCG 11280
 11281 TCGCGCGCGA CCGCGGAG CAGATCGAGA TCGTGCAT CCGGTTGCG CCGCTCGCG 11340
 11341 TCGCGCGCGA CCGAGCGCTG GCGGCTGCG CCGCGGAGG GCGGCGCTC CCGCGCGGTG 11400
 11401 GCGTGGCGGT ACCTGCGCG CCGAGCGCG TCGTGCAGCA GGTGCGGCTG GTGTTGCGG 11460
 11461 AAGCGCGGA GCTGAGCTC GCGGATGAG GCGCGGAGG GTGCGGAG CCGTGGGCG 11520

Smith, M. L.



FIGURE 2 - 0

[illegible]

Swine; 4. Bacon



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FIGURE 2 - 9

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13201 CCCCAGCGCG G/CAGCTGT CACCCAGGTC GCTCAGCTTC TCGACCTGTC GCGCGGCGAT 13280
13281 GCGCAGCGCG GCGGCTTGG GCGCAGGTC GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG TCGGCTTGG 13320
13321 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 13380
13381 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 13440
13441 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 13500
13501 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 13560
13561 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 13620
13621 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 13680
13681 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 13740
13741 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 13800
13801 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 13860
13861 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 13920
13921 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 13980
13981 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14040
14041 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14100
14101 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14160
14161 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14220
14221 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14280
14281 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14340
14341 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14400
14401 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14460
14461 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14520
14521 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14580
14581 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14640
14641 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14700
14701 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14760
14761 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14820
14821 GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG GCGGCTTGG 14880

```

Simon, H. L.



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FIGURE 2 - 10

```

14881 CGCCDCGGTG CTGCGTGGG TCCCCGGTGC CCGGCTCGCG GTGCCCTTGG AGGAGCTGGA 14890
14941 CTTCGGTCAT GAGGTGTCCA GTTACGGGCT CCGCGCCCTC CTGGTGACCT GTGAGgggc 15050
15001 ggggaggggc tgaccgttgt cctcggggcg tgggctgcl ggggagtggg gggctgggg 15060
15081 gccacgggcc ccggagatcl 15079

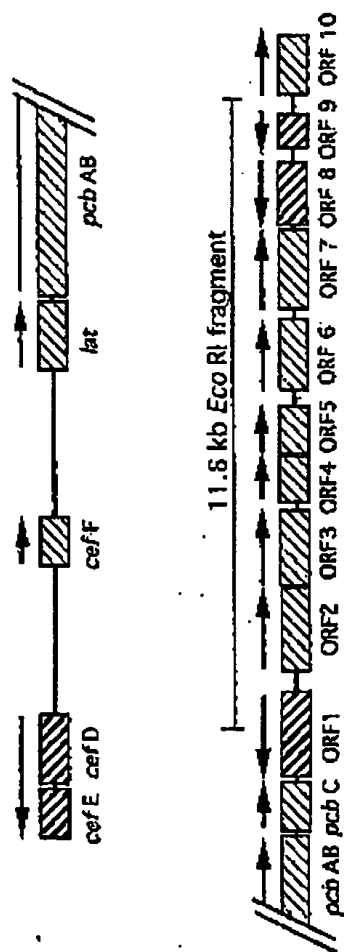
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| 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60

Sim; 4. Baumf



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orf 4 = c/a

FIGURE 3

Sim; H. Luning



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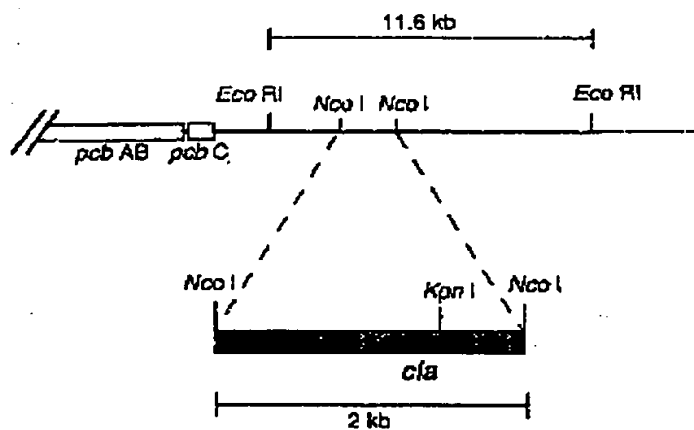


FIGURE 4

Simon, M. Baum



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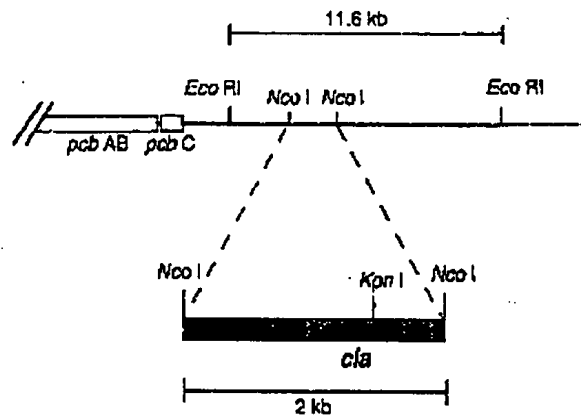


FIGURE 4

Sam: M. Baum



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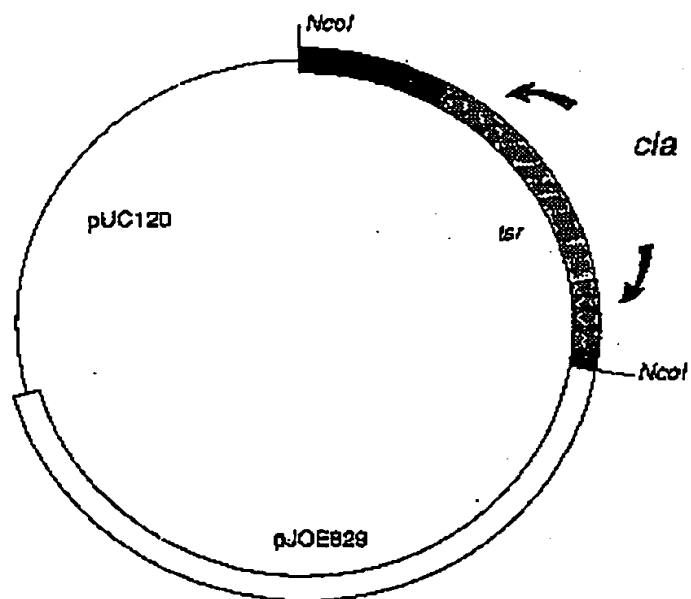


FIGURE 5

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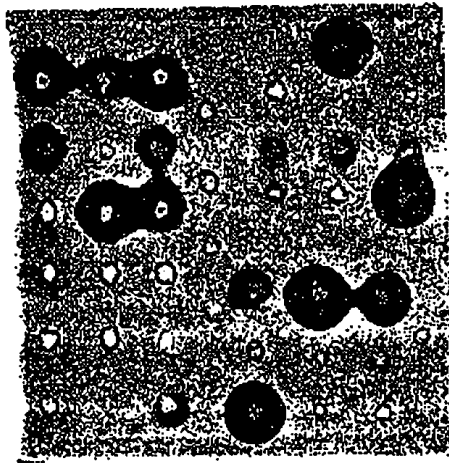
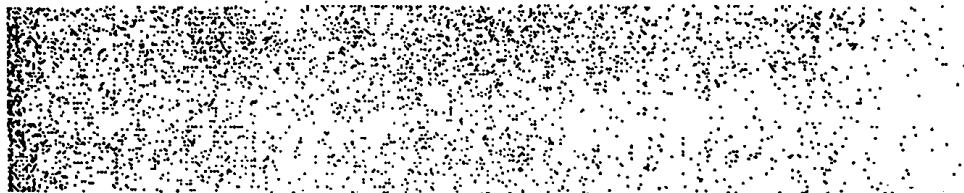


FIGURE 6

Scanned by M. B. B. B.



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S. Cl. CLA 1
E. co. AUH 60
yeast ARG MS11ghqYdNzlvSnafGfRLPmnlQPYdsDagvltGvPfdwaTsGRaGSRhGPaaJR
rat ARG MoT-GphY-NyyKrRelsjvIAPFSgGgGkIGVEKGPhymIKhGL-qtalodlgwetole
human ARG MS-----akpkplolIGAPFSKGOPRGVEKGPaelRKAGL-----vE
LE-----aXSRtIGlIGAPFSKGOPRGVEoGPJvLRKAGL-----LE

S. Cl. CLA 61
E. co. AUH 120
yeast ARG aasq1(hgvg(dRgPgtFDI---INcYDagDINltpfDmnlaidtoahISgLLKANaaf
rat ARG qv5tnl-awehhRfPrtfDmrerINyYDagDlvyafqDarEmSEkLOAhoeKLLaAGkrm
human ARG pndao-qfYgKlkmskdatggssvmlsGYKakRaalVGEAtkIlynsVgKYvqANRtp
KLKEtE-ynV-rDhGDLufvDvPNDSPFOYKKNPRS--VCKANEQLAAvYaeoKNGtIS
KLKEqE-cav-KDyQDLpfadPNDSPFOYKKNPRS--VCKASEDLAqKYvqYKKNRIS

S. Cl. CLA 121
E. co. AUH 180
yeast ARG LmIGGDHSLlvaaLRAYAaqhGpLAVYHIDAHsOTNpafyGgryhHQTpFrhgideKLID
rat ARG LstGGDHivTiplRAhAkhyBkaALVHfDAHTDTyan--GcofdHGTnFytapEgLD
human ARG LtlGGDHsIAIGtVSA7ldkyPbaCLlWIDAHadIKTI--eaTpSGNLHGPVSLmgIn
vYLGGDHsmAIGSISAHARYHPDLcVlWYDAHTDINTP--LTtSGNLHGQPYaFLKL
LVLGGDHSLAIGSISAHARYHPDLGYlWYDAHTDINTP--LTtSGNLHGQPYaFLKL

S. Cl. CLA 181
E. co. AUH 240
yeast ARG PaamVOIGIRGHNPZPD9LdyarqhGvrvutAdefgslgvggtadLrekV-----
rat ARG PnhsvQIGIRt-----afkdnGftVIdAcqvnDrsVddvIqavkqV-----
human ARG Kdvpncpaslk-----WYpagnlGpKklqYlGLRDVDAEGekkILXaGlaofSMYhVD
KCKfPDVpGFS-----WYTPCISAKDlVYlGLRDVDPGEHYlIKTLGikYfSMTEVD
KCKlPDVpGFS-----WYTPCISAKDlVYlGLRDVDPGEHYlIKTLGikYfSMTEVD

S. Cl. CLA 241
E. co. AUH 300
yeast ARG -----BqRPYYvSvDIDvYDPAFAPGTGTpGGLIShEvLaLIR
rat ARG -----GdmPYLLtFDIDeLDPAPAGTGTPTPYIGGLISdrakLVR
human ARG KyGlnaYlEmamkavhpetnDagPImcSyOVDGvOPlylPATGTpVRsGLTIREGLFLVE
KLQlQKYM-----ETfSYLLGRKKRPiHL8fVDGLDPvFTPATGTpPYVGLLYREGLYTE
rLGlGKYM-----ETfSYLLGRKKRPiHLSfVDGLDPAFTPATGTpPYVGLTYREGLYTE

S. Cl. CLA 301
E. co. AUH 350
yeast ARG cy-golkpVgDYMEVapIYDhgglTat-----lATalgELLYayArchrTqlz
rat ARG gl-KDLNlVdmDYVEYapayDqaeITat-----AAAtlALEmLYlqAakKga
human ARG rLaeGMLtalDYVEcNPdLoihdihVentlgaacAlArCALGetlI
ElyKTGLLSGLDlKEVNPtLkTPEEVTRTYNTAVAlTLacFGkREGNHKPoTOYlKPPK
ElyKTGLLSGLDlKEVNPtLkTPEEVTRTYNTAVAlTLacFGLaREGNHKPoTOYlKPPK

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FIGURE 7

Sim; M. Baran



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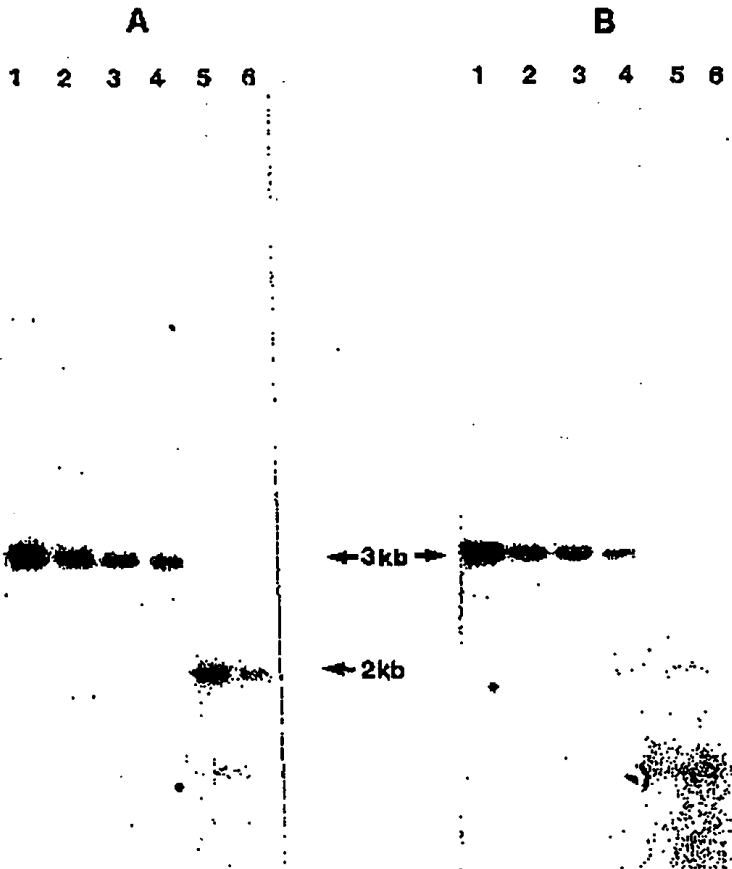
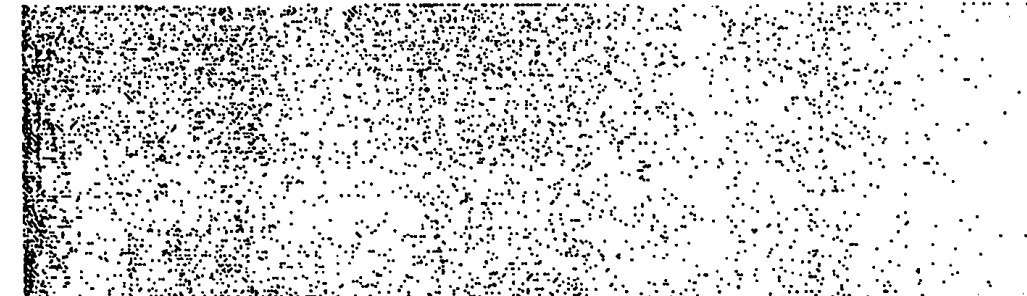


FIGURE 0

Simon, M. Luning



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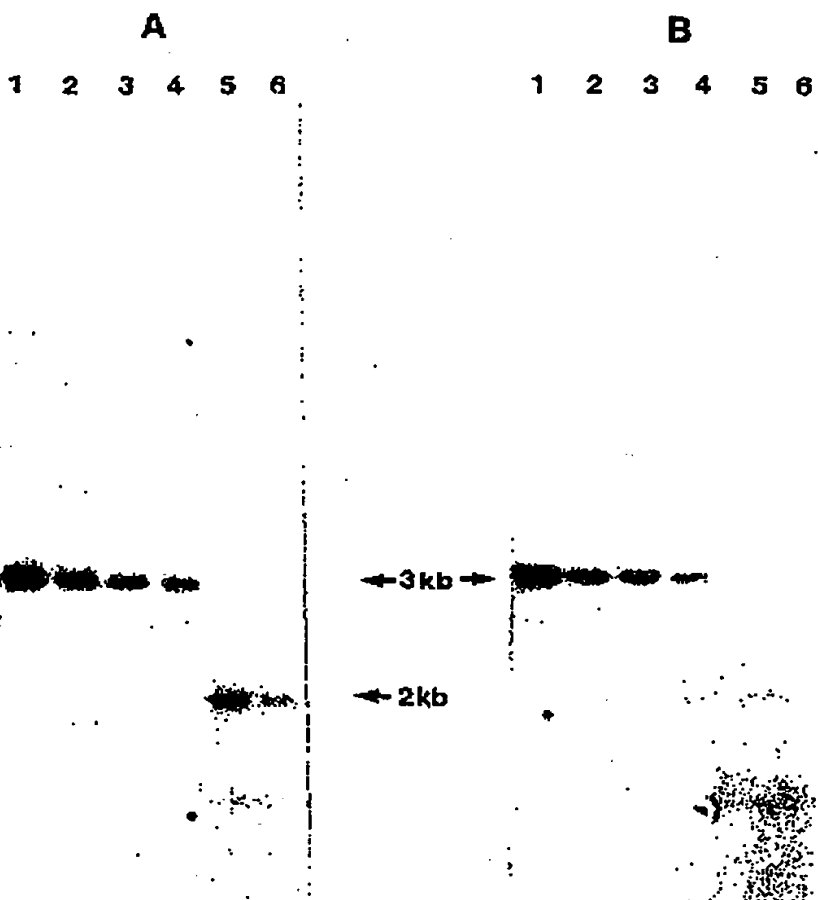


FIGURE 0

Simon, M. Baumf



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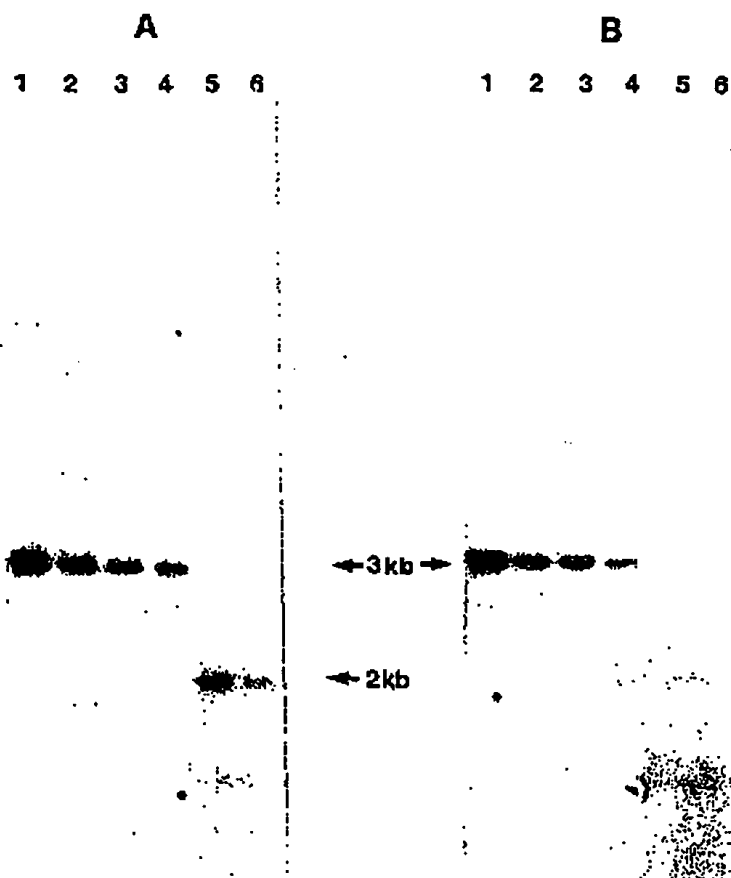
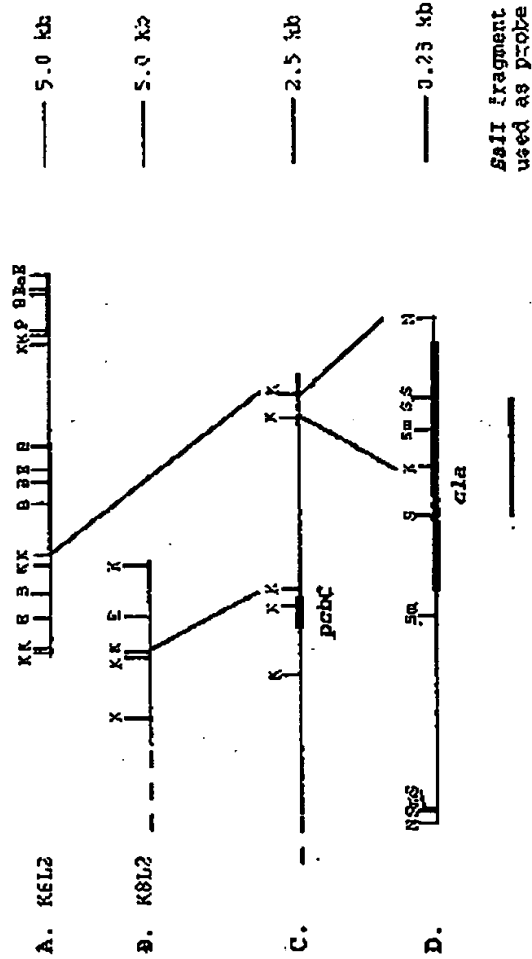


FIGURE 0

Sim; M. Baumf



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5.0 kb

Simon M. Gunning



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	10	20	30	40	50	60
1	MIHSDNYDD	PFQGRRRSRG	RAATAVVAOL	AVTVGLGYWG	YTSLVADKXO	SGDPEVEAAA 60
61	QOFDTFLGAW	EKGDAPTAAG	LTDTPOKABE	LIKSWMINLK	PIKTHITAKT	GEKNPGEVEZ 120
121	IPFTVNMILP	GAGEYAWDST	AKVVOGGKEW	KVAFNTEMLH	PKVPGQTLA	LKSRERADIL 180
181	DANGNVLQAA	SLIGAVDPRT	GKGEAGLCGR	YDRQLTGGSC	AARSVVILDR	ESGQVVKXLT 240
241	GLKDTSEKPV	KTIIDPRVQS	AAAAALEGSK	KNAATVAVDP	ATGNILAAAN	VPSCMNRALR 300
301	GRYPPGSTPK	VYTTAALLQQ	QNNFEERADC	PKFAKVNQGS	FENODPTLP	AGSTFRDSPA 360
361	HSCNTFFVNS	RSKLSESSLK	QAAEAFGIGG	TMDVGASTFD	GSVFVNSZEN	DKAASTIGQA 420
421	RVEABFLVMA	SIAATVHQGE	FKQPVLPDA	VKKPHQAPBK	APGIVDSLRS	MMRSTVTDGA 480
481	GDALRGLOGQ	PHAKGTAEF	GTEKPKKTHA	WVIGYQGDRI	IMBSVLLEOG	GSOGADAGPV 540
541	AAKFLSNLAA	GZ				552
	10	20	30	40	50	60

FIGURE 10

Simon, M. Barry



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	10	20	30	40	50	60
1	MTHSNNGDD	PFQGRRRRG	RAATAVVAGL	AVTVGLGYW	YTSVADKX	SGDPEVEAAA 60
61	QGFDTFLGAW	ERGDAPTAAG	LDTTPQJAE	LIKSVMINLK	PKTTRTTAKT	GEKNPEGEVE 120
121	IPFTVRLTLP	GAGFYAWDST	AKVVGOGKEW	KVAFTNTEMI	PKVPGOTLA	LKSRBRADIL 180
181	DANGWVLQAA	SIICAVDPRT	GKGEAGLQSR	YDRQLTGGSC	AARSVVILDR	ESGGVVKLLT 240
241	CLKUTEZKPV	KTTIOPRVQS	AAAAALEGSK	KNAATVAVDP	ATGNILAAAN	VPSGMNRALE 300
301	GRYPPOSTFK	VVTTAALLQQ	GMPZERAOC	PKFAVNGQS	PENDDOFTLP	AGSTFRDSPA 360
361	HSCNIFVNS	RSLSESSLK	QAAEAFGIGG	TMDVGASTFD	GSVPVENSEN	DKAASTIGQA 420
421	RVEASPLVMA	SIAATVRQGE	FKQPVLPDA	VKKPHQAPRK	ARGIVDSLRS	MIRSTVTDGA 480
481	GDALRGLOGQ	PHAKTGTAZF	GTEKPPKTHA	WNIGYQGRH	IAMBVLLEDG	GSOGADAGPV 540
541	AAKFLSNLAA	GZ				552
	10	20	30	40	50	60

FIGURE 10

Simon H. Bann



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	10	20	30	40	50	60	
1	MERVSTAPSG	KPTAAHLLS	RLRDHGVGV	PGVVGREAS	ILPDEVDPIO	FVLTRHGETA	60
61	GVAADVLARI	TGRDQACKAT	LGPCMINLST	GIATEVLDRS	PVIALAQSE	SHDIPFNDTH	120
121	QCLOSVAIVA	PMSLYAVELQ	RPHEITDLVD	SAVNAAMTEP	VGPSFISLPV	DLIGSBBQID	180
181	TTVFNPPANT	PAKPVGVVAD	GWQKAADQRA	ALLAEAKHPV	LVNGAAAIRS	GAVPAIRALA	240
241	ERLNDPVITY	YIAGVLPVG	HELNYGAVTG	YMDGILNTPA	LQTMFAPVDL	VLTVGYDYAE	300
301	DLRPSKQCKG	ISKRTVRISP	TWNPIPRVYR	PDDVDVTDVL	AFVEHFEETAT	ASPGACQRHD	360
361	IEPLRARIAS	FLADPEYED	GMRVHQVICS	MTVMEEAAE	FOEGTIVSDI	GFPRHYGVLF	420
421	ARADQPFQFL	TSAGCSSFCY	GIPAAIGAGH	ARPDQPTFLI	AGDCGFMSNS	SDLETTIARLN	480
481	LPIVTVVVNN	DINGLIELYQ	NIGHRRSHOP	AVKFGVDVFN	ALAEANGVDA	TRATNREBL	540
541	AALRKGAELG	RFFLIEVPVN	YDFQPGGQGA	LSIZ			574
	10	20	30	40	50	60	

FIGURE 11

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	(10	(20	30	40	50	60	
1	MCAPVLPAAF	GFLASARTGG	GRAPGPVFAT	RCSHTDLDTP	QGERSLAATL	VHAPSVAPER	60
61	AVARSLTGAP	TTAVLAGEIY	NROELLSVLP	AGPAPEGDAX	LVLRLERYD	LHAFRLVNR	120
121	FATVVRTGDR	VLATDHAGS	VPLYTCVAPG	EVRASTEAKA	LAHRDPKOF	PLADARRVAG	180
181	LTCVYQVPAG	AVMDIDLGG	TAVTHRWTP	GLSRRLPEG	EAVAAVRAAL	EXAVAQVTP	240
241	GDTPLVVLSG	GIDSSGVAAC	AHRAAGELDT	VSMGTDTSE	FEARAVVDH	LRTXHRRTY	300
301	PITELLAQLP	YAVWASEVD	FDIEYLLFL	TALYRALOGP	BRILTGCGA	DIPLGGHRE	360
361	DRLPALDTVL	AHDMATFDGL	NEMSFVLSTL	AGRWTHPYW	DREVLDLVS	LEAGLKRKAG	420
421	RERWVLRAAM	ADALPARTVN	RPKLGVEGS	GTTSSFSRL	LONGVAEDRV	HEAKRQVRE	480
481	LFDLTGQGR	HRSEVDTDOV	VRSVADRFA	GAZ			514
	10	20	30	40	50	60	

Figure 12

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	10	20	30	40	50	60
1	VERIDSKVSP	RYAQIPTFVR	LPNDQPRGY	DVVVIGAPYD	GGTEYRAGWR	FGPOAIRSES 60
41	GLXGVGIDR	GGTFDLINC	VDAGDINTP	FIMHIAIDTA	QSHLSGLLKA	HAAFLMIGSD 120
121	HSLTVAALRA	VADQMGFLAV	VHLDHSDTV	PAFYGGRYKH	GTFFRHSIDE	KLIOPAMVQ 180
181	IGIRGHNFEP	DSLQYARGWG	VRVVTADFG	ELGVGOTADL	IREKVGQRPV	YVSVDIQVVD 240
241	PAFAPGTOTP	ARGQLLSREV	LALLRCVGD	KPVGFQVMEV	SPLYXHGGIN	SILATEIGAE 300
301	LLXQYARARR	TQLZ				314
	10	20	30	40	50	60

FIGURE 13

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	10	20	30	40	50	60
2	NASPIVQCTP	YRDELLALAS	ELFEVPAFL	HGFLOBAKTL	AARIPFEGJAA	ALDTFNVAVGS
61	EDGYLLRLGL	PVDSSELPET	PTSTPAFLDR	KRLVMKAMLA	LACARIGLUM	GYQELRGSTV
121	YHGVYFSPGA	HYLSSESTSE	LEPHEMAY	HILQPNVYML	ACSRADHMER	AETJGVSVRK
181	ALPLDEKTR	ARLFDRKVP	CVDVAFROGV	DDPGAIANVK	PLYGDANDPF	LYDRELLAP
241	EUFACKZAVA	KLSQALDWT	VGVKAWGLV	LIYDNFRTH	ARTPSPRW	GRDRALHRVY
301	IRIDGNGOLS	GGERAGOTIS	FSPRRZ			
	10	20	30	40	50	60

FIGURE 14

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	10	20	30	40	50	60
1	KSDSTFKTRP	GFVVHTAPVG	LADQGRHDP	VLASTAPATY	SAVFTESRPA	GPSVILCRSA
61	VADQCAQGVV	VLRNANVAT	CLEGEENARE	VREAVARALG	LPBENLILAS	TGVIGRQYPM
121	ESIRSRKLKTL	EWPAGEGQFO	RAARADMTD	TRPKEVRVSV	CGATLVGIAN	GVGKLEPOMA
181	TLTSTPATDA	RLDPAEQORL	FRFVKORTFN	AVSITDTSST	SDTAVLEANG	LAGEVADAGEF
241	EEALHTAALA	LKDLASDGR	GAKKILRVQ	TGARIDQAQK	RVKTVVNSF	LYRTAVHQQ
301	PMNQVRVMAI	GKCSDDTDID	QERVYIRPGE	VEVYPPFKAM	DQADCALRAA	VAENLRGDEV
361	VIGIDLAJAD	GAFYVYGCOL	TGGYVRLNEE	YTTZ		
	10	20	30	40	50	60

FIGURE 15

Sam: H. Baum



	10	20	30	40	50	60	
1	METTRSTIAD	EGFDAQVRGV	VAFIDAPGGT	LRLVRIDCOF	SLDFGNFYPA	YTWNFLRLIG	60
61	RTLVTFDTAP	GKAGQRLVFD	LAESLGESSE	DGRVNTYRLR	BGLHYEDGTP	VVSADIKKHA	120
121	ARSHVGTUVL	GAGTFYFRHL	LGTEYGGFWR	BEDADGPVTL	ETPDERTLVF	RLRPFPAAMD	180
181	LLATVPETTP	VPRDRDTGAE	YRLRPVATGP	YRIVSYTRGE	LAVLEPNFHM	DPETDPVRVQ	240
241	RASRIEVLHG	KOPHEVDVHL	LAGEAHVOLA	QGVQVQPAAG	RILAEPEPFL	HADNPLTGFT	300
301	WYCCLESRIA	PFNDNVHCRRA	VQFATKCAAM	QRAYGGAVGG	DIATETLLPPT	LDGYKHTFDY	360
361	PVGPEFTGDL	RAARAELKLA	QMPDGFRTRI	RAAKDLAKFY	RAEALAAAGL	ARVGIEAEVL	420
421	DFPSPGDYFDR	YGGCFEYLRE	MGIGIKDFGW	GADFEQGYGF	LQJITDGRAI	KRGCAQADGE	480
481	LDDPEINALL	DEGAQCADPA	RRAEIVHRID	CLTMDHAVTV	PYLYPRRELLY	RHPDTRNAFV	540
541	TGSFONYDYV	ALGAKZ					556

FIGURE 16

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	10	20	30	40	50	60	
1	MEVARRTQVR	HGTVERRLDR	LDRIVQLPUT	LRSEHTARLT	TAGSRILVAG	RRFFHQVILA	60
61	ARTHIFGHSS	EAVDAPEVLS	LVSTEFLLDS	VVEDAAASLD	LLLSVRHEAP	HQVAAQLAGY	120
121	QVDAAYTWEL	QSPRHSLSRS	VRTCEVLDDP	LWVILPRDHP	LAARREVSIA	DLRDTWVSE	180
181	TGPGSEILVT	RVTQAGLTA	PTRIHITGAS	VARGILRRGD	AIGLGSPTHP	AVQDFSLVRR	240
241	SLAESPERTT	SLINDPTIVP	RALAGELAL	IAEVQLRRFA	BHHRDLDDHP	WWQNYAET	300
301	GADARRPCAG	PDQSEVPGQA	EGRKLDVDDL	HLLOAVARHG	SINRAAVLS	ISQSALTRRI	360
361	KRLBQSLGAR	LLLRSPGOTS	LTGPTROFLR	QLALYZAEFR	EAALACREVE	RPLAQHNPFI	420
421	REGVAAGARN	SGZ					480
	10	20	30	40	50	60	

FIGURE 17

Simon, M. Sunny



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	10	20	30	40	50	60	
1	KPSALQKVA	LITGABBJG	BATARALAE	QAAVAJAARR	VEKLALGDE	LTAAGAKVHV	60
61	LELOWADROG	VDAAVASTVE	ALGGLOILVN	NAGINLLGPFV	EDADTTQWTR	MICINLLGLX	120
121	YKTRAALPHL	LREKOTVVON	SSIAGRIVVR	NAAVYQATKP	GVNAFSETLR	QEVTERGVHV	180
181	VVIEPGTIDT	ELRGHITRTA	TKENYEQRIS	QIRKLQACDI	AEAVRYAVTA	PHWYIVWEIF	240
241	IRPTDQVZ						248
	10	20	30	40	50	60	

FIGURE 18

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	10	20	30	40	50	60
1	WONRAAPQSD	QUAPAYENHR	VCPVDPPPOL	AGLRBQXAAS	RVTLWDCSQV	WLVTSAGAR 60
61	AVICORREFTA	VTSAPGPFML	TITSQULVAN	PESASFERMD	DPQHSRLREK	LTRCPLARRA 120
121	EALRAVAVREL	LDEILGGLVK	GERPVCLVAG	LTIPVPSRVI	TLLFGAGDDR	REFIBDSAV 180
181	LIDREYTFEQ	VAKARDELGG	YLRVLVEERT	ENPGTDLISK	LVIDQVRFGH	LAVEENVPYC 240
241	RULLWAGHGT	TISQASLSLL	SLUTDFELAG	RLTBDPALLP	KAVEELLRTH	SIVQGLARA 300
301	AVEDVQLDDV	LIRAGGVVL	SLSAGNRDET	VFPDORVDV	DRDARRHLAF	GHGUTCLGQ 360
361	WLARVELEEI	LAAVLRWMPG	AREAVFEEL	DFRHEVSSYG	LGALPVTWZ	409
	10	20	30	40	50	60

FIGURE 19

Sing; of. Sunny